# Discover the Medway Estuary



# Welcome to the Medway Estuary

Welcome to this new guide to the Medway Estuary, an invaluable aid for those looking to explore and make the most of this stunning area.

People have lived and worked on or around the estuary for thousands of years. As a result it is rich in both archaeological and historical remains including: Prehistoric droveways (used to move cattle); Roman pottery kiln sites; Anglo Saxon fish traps (known as Snowt Weirs); numerous military installations, going as far back as the 11th century and two historic dockyards.

Today the estuary is of national and international significance,

both economically and environmentally. As a major trading route, it is home to several important shipping terminals, handling a wide range of products and raw materials. Since 1995 it has also played a key role in the UK's energy supply network, with power stations at Kingsnorth and Grain.

Despite this industrial landscape the estuary continues to support an impressively diverse ecosystem, providing the perfect habitat for thousands of breeding and wintering birds. These birds are so important that the estuary is protected by both national and international designations.

Whether you are looking to relax in the glow of incredible beauty, or get active on water or land, the estuary has something for everybody. Simply respect the delicate balance of nature and the area will continue to inspire future generations. Happy exploring!



# On the water

Getting out on the water is a unique way to experience what makes the estuary so vital. Join an organised bird cruise and get closer to the internationallyimportant populations of wading and waterfowl birds. Or if you prefer history, there are numerous fortifications to discover along the water's edge. Of course, if you just want to get away from it all, the estuary is a tranquil haven amidst the hustle and bustle of the south-east.

### Boating

The estuary is home to a fantastic array of yacht clubs and marinas, offering a wide range of recreational and competitive sailing activities. Most clubs have visitor moorings, which are available upon request. For those who don't own a boat there are still great ways to explore the estuary. Join a bird watching trip at Gillingham Pier or on the Kingswear Castle Paddle Steamer, which leaves from Rochester and Chatham. In addition the Arethusa



Venture Centre in Upnor provides training in a number of watersports, including sailing and canoeing.

# Fishing

Fishing is still very much a part of estuary life, both commercially and as a recreational past time. To find out more about recreational fishing in the area, simply visit your local tackle and bait shop. If you intend to dig for your own bait in the estuary, please follow Natural England's Bait Digging Code which can be downloaded at www.msep.org.uk

# Personal water craft

Opportunities for riding personal water crafts in the estuary are extremely limited. If you are in any doubt as to where you can legally ride, please contact Peel Ports Medway, *see further information*. Please also refer to the PWC Code of Conduct which can be downloaded at www.msep.org.uk



What's in a name? Medway – Sweet water

# What to look out for

#### Wildlife















Common seal



Avocet

Brent geese

History

Upnor Castle







Cockham Wood Fort

Darnet Fort

#### The importance of the estuary's ecosystem has been recognised by the following designations:

- Special Protection Areas (SPA), classified under the FC Directive on the Conservation of Wild Birds (www.jncc.defra.gov.uk).
- Wetland of International Importance, under the Ramsar Convention (www.ramsar.org).
- Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs), designation under the Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981,

amended by the Crow Act 2000 (www.sssi.naturalengland.org.uk).

#### Please help protect its natural environment by:

- Not alighting on the many privately owned islands, which often act as high tide roosts for birds. This will reduce the chances of them abandoning their nests. The islands also support a number of rare and important plant species.
- Not getting too close, as this will help minimise the disturbance to feeding and roosting birds, saving them valuable energy.
- Where possible, using only official moorings.
- Observing speed limits, navigation rules and byelaws.
- Observing Natural England's bait digging regulations (available at www.msep.org.uk)



Oyster catcher

**Rochester Castle** 

# Enjoying the water

#### Water sports

Arethusa Watersports Centre www.arethusa.org.uk 01634 719933

Medway Watersports Centre www.medwaywatersportscentre.org 01634 338754

#### Clubs, marinas and moorings

Beacon Boatyard www.beaconboatyard.co.uk 01634 841320

Chatham Maritime Marina www.mdlmarinas.co.uk 01634 899200

Gillingham Marina www.gillingham-marina.co.uk 01634 280022

Hollowshore Cruising Club www.hollowshorecc.co.uk

Hoo Marina www.hoomarina.com 01634 250311

Hoo Ness Yacht Club www.hooness.org.uk 01634 250052

Hundred of Hoo Sailing Club www.hundredofhoosc.org.uk 01634 250102

Lower Halstow Yacht Club www.lhyc.org.uk

Mariners Farm Boatyard www.marinersboatyard.co.uk 01634 233179 Medway Bridge Marina www.medwaybridgemarina.co.uk 01634 843576

Medway Cruising Club www.medwaycruisingclub.org.uk 01634 856489

Medway Sailability 07778 300824

Medway Towns Rowing Club www.medwaytownsrowingclub.co.uk 07972 406518

Medway Yacht Club www.medwayyachtclub.com 01634 718399

PWC Allhallows Yacht Club Personal watercraft. 07919 021210

Rochester Cruising Club www.rochestercc.co.uk 01634 841350

Royal Naval Sailing Association (Medway branch) 01634 200970

Segas Sailing Club www.segassailingclub.co.uk 01634 855365

Strood Yacht Club www.stroodyachtclub.co.uk 01634 718261

Upnor Sailing Club www.upnorsailing.co.uk 07092 197923

Victory Moorings 07785 971797 Whitton Marine www.whittonmarine.com 01634 250593

Wilsonian Sailing Club www.wilsoniansc.org.uk 01634 250318

# **Fishing clubs**

Kentmed Boat Fishing Club www.aacnet.org.uk/kentmed 01622 808449

Medway Rollers www.medwayrollerssac.co.uk



Charters

Edith May Trading Company www.edithmaybargecharter.co.uk 01634 365343

Julie Sue – Bird Watching & Fishing 01634 233957 or 07803 238821

Kingswear Castle Paddlesteamer www.kingswearcastle.co.uk 01634 827648

Ð Medway Estuary Visitor chart 2000 **Notes on navigation Bridges** Metres The main navigable channels, coloured The River Medway above Rochester dark blue, are clearly marked by Bridge shoals appreciably and at low buoys, and are easy to follow. The tide only provides an average of 0.9 middle reaches of the River Medway 1.2m of water in its upper reaches. and Swale are bounded by extensive Rochester Bridge air draft 5.9m (19'6") mudflats and saltings, coloured light MHWS. blue, which are covered at high water and provide many secondary channels. These channels should only be attempted with local knowledge. The inexperienced should be aware of **Kingsnorth Power Station** straying too far from the main navigable channel, coloured dark blue, <sup>O</sup> Chimney to prevent grounding on a falling tide. Hoo ₩32 Upnor **A19** <u></u>20 **30**A St Mary's Island Hoo Island **30 Medway Tunnel** \$24 △29 8 Folly Point Nor Marsh Strood 10-▲28 Rochester Bridge 9 Gillingham 6 B **Rochester Medway Bridge** 16 Chatham Rainham

This chart should not to be used for navigation



# On the land - what to see and where to go

### Walking

The area's network of public footpaths are a great way to explore the estuary's stunning coastline and nearby historic villages and towns. One of the most popular routes is the Saxon Shore Way, which allows walkers to roughly follow the Kent and Sussex coastline as it was around 1,600 years ago.

There are a number of publications detailing the area's walking routes; available from local tourist information centres (see further information) and selected libraries. Many are also available as PDFs from the following websites: www.msep.org.uk www.medway.gov.uk (see Public Rights of Way) and www.kent.gov.uk/explorekent





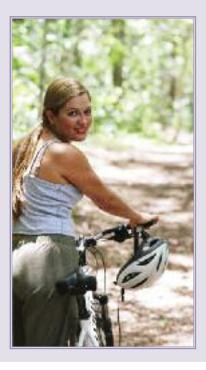
### The Countryside Code Respect – Protect – Enjoy

- Be safe, plan ahead and follow any signs.
- Leave gates and property as you find them.
- Protect plants and animals and take your litter home.
- Keep dogs under close control.

For further information, please phone **08451 003298** or visit **www.countrysideaccess.gov.uk** 

# Cycling

To explore the area by bike, take advantage of the Heron Trail on the Hoo Peninsula, as well as Sustrans National Cycle Route No 1, which is closely aligned to the Saxon Shore Way. Visit www.medway.gov.uk www.kent.gov.uk/explorekent or www.sustrans.org.uk for further information.

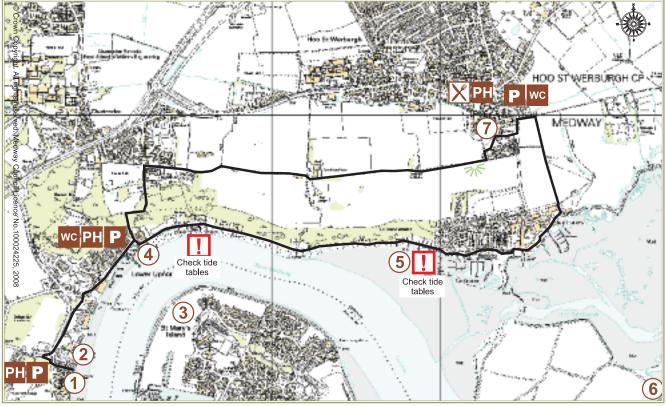


What's in a name? Chatham – Forest Village

# Upnor to Hoo St Werburgh - a circular walk

Time: Allow 2 hours

Terrain: Some surfaced paths and roads. A long stretch of beach. One fairly steep path.



1) Upnor Castle Built in the 16th century and designed to defend Chatham Dockyard from attack.

# (2) Upnor High Street

A charming cobbled street lined with terraced weather-boarded houses. leading down towards the river.



3 St Mary's Island

Throughout much of the 19th century, huge prison hulks were moored along the river, including just off the St Mary's Island.

# **(4)**The London Stones

These two obelisks mark the southern extent of the City of London's fisherman's rights to fish

Car parking



Refreshments



on the northern side of

stone is thought to have

5) Cockham Wood Fort

century as a direct result

1667, the fort originally

the river. The smaller

originally come from

Built in the late 16th

of the Dutch raid in

Yantlet creek.

held 48 guns.

# **(6)Hoo Fort**

Hoo Fort and its near neighbour Darnet were built in the 1870s as part of the defences against an expected French invasion.

# 7) St Werburgh Church

The church dates mainly from the 14th century, but stands on the site of a much older Saxon building.



# Out and about

There are a number of locations within Medway, where you can get closer to the estuary, its wildlife and enjoy stunning views.



# Berengrave Local Nature Reserve

From 1901 until 1931 the reserve was used as a chalk quarry, before being left derelict up until the early 1970s. Today it is home to at least 89 different species of bird and over 426 species of flora, including 83 types of fungi. 01634 337432 www.friendsofberengrave.btik.com

# **Broomhill Park**

This hidden gem stands upon Strood's highest hill, offering stunning views across Medway. 01634 333333 www.medway.gov.uk





# **Grain Country Park**

Located on the eastern tip of the Hoo Peninsula, this 18-hectare site provides excellent opportunities for walking, bird watching or simply enjoying the stunning views across the Thames and Medway estuaries. Access is by car or limited bus service.

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# Northward Hill

Standing on a ridge high above the north Kent marshes, it offers excellent views across the adjoining Thames Estuary. The reserve is the RSPB's oldest, established in 1955. 01634 222480 www.rspb.org.uk/reserves



# Great Lines Heritage Park

The steep, south-facing slope of the Great Lines dominates the Chatham skyline and offers fantastic views towards Rochester and beyond. The site is crowned by the spectacular Royal Naval Memorial, which commemorates more than 8,500 sailors lost in the First World War. The wide expanse of grassland supports numerous species of important flora and fauna.

01634 331176 www.chathamworldheritage.org.uk 누 🛯 쇄소





### **Riverside Country Park**

With stunning estuary views and attractive walks, the park is perfect for families to become acquainted with the North Kent Marshes. 01634 337432 www.visitmedway.org # \* \* P \* \*

# Ranscombe Farm

#### Nature Reserve

Ranscombe Farm Nature Reserve, in Cuxton, is set on the North Downs of Kent with spectacular views along the Medway Valley. The reserve has more than 6 miles of footpaths, a great opportunity to explore and enjoy over 600 acres of woodlands, arable fields and meadows. 01722 342730 www.plantlife.org.uk



#### The Strand

Situated by the Medway at Gillingham, The Strand is a popular location for families. Attractions include crazy golf, children's paddling pool and miniature railway. 01634 333333 www.visitmedway.org





### Upnor

The original high street is a charming cobbled street lined with terraced, weather-boarded houses leading down to Upnor Castle and the river. www.visitmedway.org

### Key

- 🗱 Waterside
- ✤ Wildlife
- ✗ Refreshments available
- On-site parking
- Parking nearby
- ୬½ Great views
- 🔥 Wheelchair accessible

What's in a name? Grain (Isle of) – Sandy or gravelly shore

# Visitor attractions

The area is home to a number of superb museums and historical buildings, many of which reflect the estuary's extensive maritime and military heritage.

#### Attractions

#### **Dickens World**

Monday – Friday: 10am - 4.30pm (Last admission 3pm) Closed Mondays from September 2012 - Easter 2013 Weekends:10am - 5.30pm (Last admission 4pm) 01634 890421 www.dickensworld.co.uk

#### **Guildhall Museum (Rochester)**

Tuesday – Sunday, 10am – 4.30pm 01634 848717 www.visitmedway.org

#### **Royal Engineers Museum**

Tuesday – Sunday Phone for opening times 01634 822839 www.re-museum.org.uk

#### The Historic Dockyard Chatham

Monday – Sunday, 10am – 6pm (4pm from 31 October onwards) 01634 823800 www.thedockyard.co.uk



### Historical Buildings

#### Fort Amherst

Parklands: Dawn until dusk Buildings: Phone for times 01634 847747 www.fortamherst.com

#### **Restoration House**

Thursday and Friday, 10am – 5pm (June – September), phone or visit the website for additional dates 01634 848520 www.restorationhouse.co.uk

#### **Rochester Castle**

Monday – Sunday, 10am – 6pm (April – September) and 10am – 4pm (October – March) 01634 335882 www.visitmedway.org

St Mary Magdalene (Gillingham) Phone for opening hours 01634 850529



#### **Rochester Cathedral**

Monday – Sunday, 7.30am – 6pm (Saturday, 5pm) 01634 843366 www.rochestercathedral.org

# Six Poor Travellers House (Rochester)

Monday – Sunday, 10.30am – 4.30pm (March – October) 01634 845609 www.visitmedway.org

**Temple Manor (Strood)** 

Saturday and Sunday, 11am – 3pm (April – October) 01634 333333 www.visitmedway.org

#### **Upnor Castle**

Monday – Sunday, 10am – 6pm (April – September) and 10am – 4pm (October) 01634 718742 www.visitmedway.org



What's in a name? Rainham – Settlement of the ruling or powerful men

# Festivals and events in Medway

### January

Chinese New Year One of Britain's largest Chinese New Year celebrations. Chatham



# March

Medway Festival of Steam and Transport Specialist vehicles and entertainment for all. Historic Dockyard Chatham

# April

The English Festival Free family fun day celebrating English culture. Riverside Country Park

# May

Sweeps Festival May Day celebrations including Morris dancers, music and childrens activities. Rochester Medway Barge Match Annual barge race. www.medwaybargematch.co.uk Starting at Gillingham Pier

### June

Medway River Festival Boat races, ships and on-shore activities. Chatham Waterfront

Rochester Dickens Festival Street parades, entertainment, and costumed characters.

FUSE Medway Festival A free celebration of arts and creativity, from live street theatre to site-specific performances. Various locations



The Dutch are Coming Re-enactment and stories of the Dutch Raid of 1667. Upnor Castle



# July

Castle Concerts Four nights of great music. Rochester Castle Gardens

### September

Medieval Merriment Medieval re-enactment Rochester Castle

Heritage Open Days Heritage sites are open to the public for free. Various locations

# Salute to the 40s

Wartime entertainment, fashion, vehicles and a host of re-enactors. Historic Dockyard Chatham

#### Will Adams Festival

Celebrate the life and works of Gillingham-born Will Adams - England's first Samurai. Gillingham Park

#### The Capstone Festival

Free kites 'n' bikes event with stunt displays and workshops. Capstone Farm Country Park

# October

Black History month Celebrating diverse cultures and traditions. Various locations

Kent's Coastal Week www.kent.gov.uk/coastalweek Various locations across Kent

# November

Bonfire and Fireworks Great Lines Heritage Park

# December

Dickensian Christmas Parades, stalls, carols, guaranteed snow and costumed characters. Rochester

For more information on events in Medway visit **www.whatsonmedway.co.uk** or phone **01634 338141.** For general information on Medway visit **www.visitmedway.org** 

# Medway accommodation

### Hotels

#### **Bridgewood Manor Hotel**

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Bridgewood Roundabout, Walderslade Woods, Chatham ME5 9AX 01634 201333 bridgewoodmanor@qhotels.co.uk www.qhotels.co.uk

#### Holiday Inn Rochester -

Chatham ★★★★ Maidstone Road, Chatham ME5 9SF 0871 942 9069 reservations\_rochester@ihg.com www.holiday-inn.co.uk

#### Ramada Encore Hotel \*\*\*

Western Avenue, Historic Dockyard, Chatham ME4 4NT 01634 891677 reservations@encorechatham.co.uk www.encorechatham.co.uk

#### King Charles Hotel ★★★

Brompton Road, Gillingham ME7 5QT 01634 830303 reservations@kingcharleshotel.co.uk www.kingcharleshotel.co.uk

#### Gordon House Hotel ★★

91 High St, Rochester ME1 1LX 01634 831000 info@gordonhousehotel.net www.gordonhousehotel.net

#### St George Hotel \*\*

7/8 New Road Avenue, Chatham ME4 6BB 01634 841012 reception@george-hotel.co.uk www.george-hotel.co.uk

### Bed and breakfast

### Officers Hill B&B

★★★★★ Gold award 7 College Road, Historic Dockyard, Chatham ME4 4QX 01634 828436 gmchambers@btopenworld.com www.chathambandb.com

#### Orchard B&B

★★★★ Silver award 11 View Road, Cliffe Woods, nr Rochester ME3 8JQ 01634 222780 enquiries@orchardcottagekent.co.uk www.orchardcottagekent.co.uk

### Salisbury House B&B

★★★★ Silver award 29 Watts Avenue, Rochester ME1 1RX 01634 400182

#### Cedar House \*\*\*\*

66 Priestfields, Rochester, ME1 3AB 01634 324175 info@cedarhouserochester.co.uk www.cedarhouserochester.co.uk

Greystones B&B ★★★★ 25 Watts Avenue, Rochester ME1 1RX 01634 409565 greystonesrochester@gmail.com www.greystonesbandb.org.uk

#### Normandy House B&B \*\*\*\*

143 Maidstone Road, Chatham ME4 6JE 01634 843047 david.rands@blueyonder.co.uk www.bedandbreakfastchatham.co.uk

#### Abigails B&B ★★★

17 The Maltings, Rainham ME8 8JL 01634 365427 davidjpenfold@talktalk.net

Churchfields ★★ Silver award 6 Churchfields Terrace, St Margaret's Street, Rochester ME1 1TQ 01634 400679 info@churchfieldsbandb.co.uk www.churchfieldsbandb.co.uk

#### The Sundial ★★

18 Ranscombe Close, Strood, Rochester ME2 2PB 01634 721831 sean@company8234.freeserve.co.uk

#### **Riverview Lodge ★★**

88 Borstal Road, Rochester ME1 3BD 01634 842241 riverviewlodgerochester@gmail.com www.riverviewlodge-rochester.co.uk

### The Cottage

(Awaiting grading) 66 Borstal Road, Rochester ME1 3BD 01634 403888 pinkhousecottage@gmail.com

### Inns

#### The Horseshoe & Castle

★★★★
Main Road, Cooling, Rochester
ME3 8DJ
01634 221691
horseshoe.castle@btconnect.com
www.horseshoeandcastle.co.uk

# Self catering

Stable Cottages ★★★★ Fenn Croft, Newlands Farm Road, St Mary Hoo, Rochester ME3 8RE 01634 272439 info@stable-cottages.com www.stable-cottages.com

The Chimes ★★★ 6 Hawkwood Close, Rochester, ME1 1HW 01634 842923 normachambers@hotmail.co.uk

#### **Decoy Farm Cottages**

(Awaiting grading) Decoy Hill Road, High Halstow, Nr Rochester ME3 8SR 01634 256185 johnandkim@jkm-international.co.uk

# Caravan holiday park

#### **Allhallows Leisure Park**

Avery Way, Allhallows, Nr Rochester ME3 9QD 01634 270385 gareth.harvey@bourne-leisure.co.uk www.haven.com/allhallows

# Further information

### Local authority

Medway Council www.medway.gov.uk 01634 333333

### Visitor information

www.visitmedway.org www.whatsonmedway.co.uk visitor.centre@medway.gov.uk 01634 338141

#### Ports and marine safety

Maritime and Coastguard Agency www.mcga.gov.uk 0870 6006505

#### Peel Ports Medway (Navigation Service) 01795 663025 www.medwayports.com Navigation@medwayports.com

RNLI

www.rnli.org.uk/seasafety 0800 3280600

Kent Police Marine Unit 07772 226213 (Medway)

Project Kraken (counter terrorism hotline) www.kent.police.uk 0800 789321

#### The National Water Safety Forum www.nationalwatersafety.org.uk 0870 7772171

### Wildlife advice

Natural England www.naturalengland.org.uk 0845 6003078

Environment Agency www.environment-agency.gov.uk 08708 506506

Kent Wildlife Trust www.kentwildlifetrust.org.uk 01622 662012

Kent Police Rural and Environmental Crime 01622 654007

RSPB www.rspb.org.uk 01795 665969

# Wildfowling

Kent Wildfowling and Conservation Association www.kentwildfowlers.co.uk 07836 771715

# Suggested further reading

#### Boating

Medway Yachting Association www.medwayya.co.uk

Royal Yachting Association www.rya.org.uk

Fishing

#### **Angling Trust**

www.anglingtrust.net 0844 7700616

# Kent and Essex IFCA

www.kentandessex-ifca.gov.uk 01843 585310

# **Tidal information**

A copy of the official tide table can be bought for £2, from Peel Ports – 01795 596596 http://easytide.ukho.gov.uk www.bbc.co.uk/weather/coast/ tides

# The Medway Swale Estuary Partnership

The partnership's work is centred on raising awareness of the estuary's environmental, economic and social importance, managing competing demands and increasing knowledge of the estuary through research, publications and educational activities. If you would like to find out more about the partnership, then visit www.msep.org.uk or email msep@medway.gov.uk

Walking the Saxon Shore Way through Medway (PDF available from www.msep.org.uk) – Medway Council/MSEP The Saxon Shore Way – Alan Sillitoe and Fay Godwin – ISBN 0091514606, Hutchinson (out of print) The Medway Prison Hulks by Keith Gulvin – ISBN 1908067004, Estuary Books No1 (published by www.l-13.org priced £9.99) Waterlog by Roger Deakin – ISBN 0099282550, Vintage River Medway & Swale by Robert Simper – ISBN 0951992775, Creekside Publishing Salt Marsh & Mud by Nick Ardley – ISBN 9781848684911, Amberley Publishing Typical Birds of the Medway & Swale (available free from www.msep.org.uk)



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